



इतिहासाचार्य वि. का. राजवाडे संशोधन मंडळ, धुळे  
या संस्थेचे त्रैमासिक

## ॥ संशोधक ॥

पुरवणी अंक - मार्च २०२२ (त्रैमासिक)

● शके १९४४ ● वर्ष : ९० ● पुरवणीअंक : २

संपादक मंडळ

- प्राचार्य डॉ.सर्जेराव भामरे ● प्रा.डॉ.मृदुला वर्मा ● प्रा.श्रीपाद नांदेडकर  
अतिथी संपादक :  
● डॉ.राजेश करपे ● डॉ.विष्णू पाटील ● डॉ.गणेश मोहिते ● डॉ.महेश वाघमारे

\* प्रकाशक \*

श्री. संजय मुंदडा

कार्याध्यक्ष, इ.वि.का. राजवाडे संशोधन मंडळ, धुळे ४२४००१.

दूरध्वनी (०२५६२) २३३८४८, ९४०४५७७०२०

कार्यालयीन वेळ

सकाळी ९.३० ते १.००, सायंकाळी ४.३० ते ८.०० (रविवार सुटी)

मूल्य ₹ १००/-

वार्षिक वर्गणी ₹ ५००/-; आजीव वर्गणी ₹ ५०००/- (१४ वर्षे)

विशेष सूचना : संशोधक त्रैमासिकाची वर्गणी चेक/ड्राफ्ट ने  
'संशोधक त्रैमासिक राजवाडे मंडळ, धुळे' या नावाने पाठवावी.

अक्षरजुळवणी : अनिल साठये, बावधन, पुणे २१.

महाराष्ट्र राज्य साहित्य आणि संस्कृती मंडळाने या नियतकालिकेच्या प्रकाशनार्थ अनुदान दिले आहे. या नियतकालिकेतील लेखकांच्या विचारांशी मंडळ व शासन सहमत असेलच असे नाही.



## Study of India's Human Development

-Dr. Shailesh Akulwar, Beed

### Introduction :

India has 29.5 percent poverty, according to the report of (C. Rangrajan) and 38.5 percent malnutrition among children age group of 0 to 6 years<sup>1</sup>. Poverty is seen as deprivation from choices available for an individual to live the life they have reason to value and also the deprivation of the individual's abilities to exercise that choices<sup>2</sup>. It shows us 29.5 percent of Indians are deprived from their rights and human choices. Human Development report 1997 describes Human Development means 'the process of widening people's choices and the level of well being they achieve are at the core of the notion of human development'. In short, human development means enlargement of human choices. There are several factors which are being used to count human development. United Nations Development Programme UNDP uses three components to count the Human Development Index HDI of the nations. These are as: A long and healthy life as measured by life expectancy at birth; Knowledge as measured by the adult literacy rate and combined primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio; a decent standard of living as measured by GDP per capita income on the basis of purchasing power parity PPP in US\$<sup>3</sup>. HDI started to count from 1990 by UNDP. Actually, importance of human development has been told by Indian social thinker and workers. Right from Mahatma Jyotiba Phule and Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar explained the importance of education; good health and economic empowerment of excluded and need to abolish poverty. Phule opened school for girls in 1848 in Pune city to empower women which is the half of Indian population deprived from their human rights and education. They had also work on equality in human rights to all. The government of India did not